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Interested Party

8  
9 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
10 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

11 In re: Case No. BK-S-06-10725-LBR  
Case No. BK-S-06-10726-LBR  
12 USA COMMERCIAL MORTGAGE Case No. BK-S-06-10727-LBR  
COMPANY, Case No. BK-S-06-10728-LBR  
13 Debtor. Case No. BK-S-06-10729-LBR

14 In re: Chapter 11  
15 USA CAPITAL REALTY ADVISORS, LLC, Jointly Administered Under  
16 Debtor. Case No. BK-S-06-10725-LBR

17 In re:  
18 USA CAPITAL DIVERSIFIED TRUST  
19 DEED FUND, LLC, Debtor.

20 In re:  
21 USA CAPITAL FIRST TRUST DEED  
22 FUND, LLC, Debtor.

23 In re:  
24 USA SECURITIES, LLC.,  
25 Debtor.

26  
27 NOTICE TO COURT OF REGULATORY DEVELOPMENTS

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1 COMES NOW, Interested Party, STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS  
2 AND INDUSTRY, MORTGAGE LENDING DIVISION (hereinafter, "MLD") by and through its  
3 counsel of record, Catherine Cortez Masto, Attorney General, and Richard Dreitzer, Deputy  
4 Attorney General, and hereby submits the following Notice to Court of Regulatory  
5 Developments, for this Honorable Court's consideration.

6 1. On April 13, 2006, USA Commercial Mortgage Company, (hereinafter, "USACM"),  
7 a licensed mortgage broker in the State of Nevada pursuant to Chapter 645B of the Nevada  
8 Revised Statutes, filed the instant Chapter 11 petition. USACM was accompanied into  
9 bankruptcy by several of its related entities.

10  
11 2. As this Honorable Court is aware, on December 8, 2006, USACM and a related  
12 entity, USA Capital First Trust Deed Fund, LLC (hereinafter, "FTDF") entered into an "Asset  
13 Purchase Agreement" (hereinafter, the "AGREEMENT") with a Nevada limited liability company  
14 known as COMPASS FINANCIAL PARTNERS, LLC (hereinafter, "COMPASS") wherein USA  
15 and FTDF agreed to sell, and COMPASS agreed to purchase the entirety of USA'S and FTDF'S  
16 interests in their portfolio of commercial loans.

17  
18 3. Pursuant to said agreement, COMPASS also agreed to purchase USA'S and  
19 FTDF'S respective interests in the servicing agreements and related contracts attached to each  
20 commercial loan within said portfolio.

21 4. As this Honorable Court is also aware, the AGREEMENT further specified that  
22 USA, FTDF and COMPASS were to close this transaction on or before February 16, 2007.

23 5. The AGREEMENT further required that COMPASS make application with the MLD  
24 for appropriate licensure, or, alternatively, receive a regulatory exemption from the MLD as to its  
25 intended activities.

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6. Specifically, Article IX of the AGREEMENT between COMPASS, USA and FTDF, stated as follows:

**Article IX Conditions to Closing**

**Section 9.1 Conditions Precedent to Obligations of Purchaser.**

The obligation of the Purchaser to consummate the transactions contemplated by this Agreement is subject to the fulfillment, on or prior to the Closing Date, of each of the following conditions (any or all of which may be waived by Purchaser in whole or in part to the extent permitted by applicable Law):

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(j) Purchaser shall have actually obtained an interim license to operate in the State of Nevada or an exemption, satisfactory to Purchaser in all reasonable respects by no later than the Closing Date, from any and all applicable Nevada laws or regulations that would require any licensing of Purchaser and affiliate of Purchaser identified by Purchaser by the State of Nevada in connection with or as a result of consummation of this transaction. Sellers shall provide reasonable cooperation and support to Purchaser in connection with its effort to obtain such interim license or exemption. The condition to the timing of the obtaining of this interim license or regulatory exemption may be extended by the Sellers at their sole discretion.

7. As called for under said agreement, COMPASS did, in fact, make application with the MLD. However, as February 16, 2007 approached (i.e., the designated closing date for the COMPASS purchase to be consummated), it became clear that it was logistically impossible for COMPASS to complete its application with the MLD and acquire its license before said date.

8. Because COMPASS, USA, FTDF and other pertinent parties recognized this fact, the respective parties filed their "Joint Emergency Motion For Order Related To Implementation Of Confirmed Plan" on February 14, 2007, in advance of a February 15, 2007 emergency hearing.

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1 9. As this Honorable Court will recall, at this hearing, the parties advised, in pertinent  
2 part, as follows:

3 Nevada state law requires that a mortgage servicing company be  
4 licensed, or exempt from licensing, under NRS §645B. COMPASS  
5 has applied for a license, but more time is required for the MLD to  
6 process the COMPASS application. The MLD estimates the  
7 application processing will require another 60 days.

8 \* \* \* \* \*

9 There is no provision in Nevada state law for an "interim license" per  
10 so. The MLD has confirmed that the interim arrangements may be  
11 made by COMPASS operating the mortgage servicing business  
12 through [USA Commercial Mortgage], using its existing license as a  
13 sub-servicer. MLD has also confirmed that it will not object to that  
14 arrangement, even though [USA Commercial Mortgage's] assets will  
15 be transferred to COMPASS and to the [USA Commercial Mortgage]  
16 Trust on the Closing Date and Plan Effective Date, respectively,  
17 except for Non-Trust Cash, consisting of funds held for the purpose of  
18 paying administrative, priority, and secured claims.

19 \* \* \* \* \*

20 As set forth below, the Plan provides for an orderly wind down of the  
21 Debtors' affairs after the sale to COMPASS and the Effective Date.  
22 However, the Plan does not explicitly provide guidance as to who and  
23 how such wind down will be facilitated. It is imperative that [USA  
24 Commercial Mortgage] continue to exist for a period of no longer than  
25 90 days after the Effective Date of the Plan for the purpose of acting  
26 as a sub-servicer for COMPASS under [USA Commercial  
27 Mortgage's] existing license, pending a decision by MLD on the  
28 COMPASS license application, and to enable COMPASS to transition  
to other loan servicing arrangements if its application is denied.

(Joint Emergency Motion For Order Related To Implementation Of Confirmed Plan,  
February 14, 2007, pgs. 3-4)

10. In an attempt to remedy this situation, USA and COMPASS entered into a  
"Subservicing Agreement" on February 16, 2007, wherein COMPASS would essentially  
"subcontract" its servicing duties (for which a license was required) to USA (which still  
maintained the appropriate license). Said arrangement allowed the planned purchase to  
continue, albeit with an extended closing date. This arrangement was also undertaken with the

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1 approval of the various parties which filed the "Joint Emergency Motion For Order Related To  
2 Implementation of Confirmed Plan", notwithstanding the objections of other parties to this matter.

3 11. Significantly, no such "Subservicing Agreement" was put into place as to the loans  
4 COMPASS intended to purchase from FTDF, nor was one required. Here, FTDF was  
5 authorized to serve as escrow agent and service the loans to be sold to COMPASS under the  
6 licensing exemption set forth in NRS 645A.015(4), which indicates that NRS Chapter 645A  
7 does not apply to persons "...doing any act under order of court..." Thus, this Honorable  
8 Court's confirmation of the plan in this matter gave rise to FTDF'S entitlement to this  
9 exemption.  
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11 Regulatory Developments as to COMPASS

12 12. Thus, because of the "Subservicing Agreement" referenced above, from February  
13 16, 2007 forward, the responsibility for the servicing of the commercial loans COMPASS had  
14 purchased, fell to USA, as a matter of law. For this reason, COMPASS was obligated to utilize  
15 the services of USA to engage in any servicing activity as to the loans in question, or risk  
16 violating Chapter 645A of the Nevada Revised Statutes in behaving otherwise.  
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18 13. Despite its contractual arrangement with USA and its legal obligation to rely upon  
19 USA in servicing the loans in question, it is the MLD'S contention that COMPASS has, since  
20 February 16, 2007, disregarded this arrangement and represented to borrowers that *it is, in fact*,  
21 the servicer of the loans in question.

22 14. On April 20, 2007, the DIVISION received word that COMPASS had chosen to  
23 terminate the "Subservicing Agreement" between itself and USA since USA had experienced  
24 difficulties in its own right, in conforming to the DIVISION'S requirements to maintain its licensure  
25 with the DIVISION. Thus, from April 20, 2007 forward, COMPASS' affiliation with USA had  
26 ended, thereby leaving COMPASS with no licensed entity to service the loans in question.  
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1 15. That same day, April 20, 2007, the MLD received word from COMPASS that they  
2 had decided to voluntarily withdraw their application for licensure pursuant to Chapter 645B of  
3 the Nevada Revised Statutes and would, from that point forward, service the loans in question  
4 from outside of the State of Nevada. COMPASS also informed the MLD that it intended to  
5 create a new entity in the State of Delaware to perform its loan servicing functions and that  
6 COMPASS' Nevada limited liability company would be dissolved.

7 16. COMPASS' statements notwithstanding, the MLD has acquired proof of  
8 COMPASS' decision to engage in servicing activity in violation of NRS Chapter 645A during the  
9 period from February 16, 2007 through April 2007, and has incorporated these facts into an  
10 "Order Imposing Fine and Order to Cease and Desist and Notice of Right to Request Hearing,  
11 issued to COMPASS on May 9, 2007 (Exhibit "A").

12 17. Through this document, the MLD ordered that COMPASS "...cease and desist  
13 from conducting any and all unlicensed escrow agency activity in the State of Nevada..." and  
14 further imposed a fine in the amount of "...THREE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS  
15 (\$3,500.00), representing a FIVE HUNDRED DOLLAR (\$500.00) fine for each of the seven (7)  
16 documented instances of unlicensed escrow agency activity..." (Exhibit "A", pgs. 7-8).

17 18. As is its right under NRS 645A.110(2), COMPASS timely filed a "Petition for  
18 Hearing" with the MLD on May 24, 2007, with this matter expected to be set for hearing in the  
19 next thirty (30) days.

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21 **Regulatory Developments as to USA**

22 19. Pursuant to NRS 645B.060, the MLD is charged with conducting "...examinations,  
23 periodic or special audits, investigations and hearings as may be necessary and proper for the  
24 efficient administration of the laws of this State regarding mortgage brokers and mortgage  
25 agents..." See, NRS 645B.060(2)(d).  
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1 20. On March 15 through March 29, 2007, the MLD conducted an investigation of  
2 USA'S loan servicing operations.

3 21. During this investigation, the MLD obtained proof of USA having violated the  
4 provisions of NRS Chapter 645B and NAC Chapter 645A on numerous occasions, and  
5 subsequently incorporated these facts into an "Order Revoking Mortgage Broker License and  
6 Notice of Right to Request Hearing, issued to USA on May 2, 2007 (Exhibit "B").

7 22. Through this document, the MLD ordered that USA'S mortgage broker license be  
8 revoked, pursuant to NRS 645B.720 and NRS 645B.750 (Exhibit "B", pg. 12).

9 23. Significantly, the MLD'S Order of May 2, 2007 (Exhibit "B") does not distinguish  
10 between USA'S conduct prior to or subsequent to its commencement of this Chapter 11  
11 proceeding. For its part, the MLD can affirmatively state that USA has violated Chapter 645B  
12 through its conduct, both pre-petition as well as post-petition. However, to facilitate the  
13 narrowing of the issues in that matter, the MLD is currently preparing an Amended Order to  
14 address any inadvertent vagueness in that regard.

15 24. As is its right under NRS 645B.750, USA timely filed an "Application for Hearing on  
16 Order Revoking Mortgage Broker License and Notice of Right to Request Hearing" with the MLD  
17 on May 22, 2007, with this matter expected to be set for hearing as expeditiously as possible.

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20 Discussion

21 As an initial matter, the MLD submits that it is a "party in interest" in this matter, pursuant  
22 to 11 U.S.C. §1109(b). This provision states, as follows:

23 A party in interest, including the debtor, the trustee, a creditors'  
24 committee, an equity security holders' committee, a creditor, an  
25 equity security holder, or any indenture trustee, may raise and may  
appear and be heard on any issue in a case under this chapter.

26 11 U.S.C. §1109(b).

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1 Although a state regulatory agency is not specifically referenced in the text of 11 U.S.C.  
2 §1109, at least one court has held that "...the concept of 'party in interest' is an elastic and broad  
3 one designed to give the Court great latitude to insure fair representation of all constituencies  
4 impacted in any significant way by a Chapter 11 case..." *In re Johns-Manville Corp.*, 36 B.R.  
5 743, 754 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 1984).

6 As the Third Circuit stated in *In re Amatex Corp.*, 755 F.2d 1034, 1042 (3d. Cir. 1985), the  
7 essential question under 11 U.S.C. §1109(b) is "...whether the prospective party in interest has a  
8 sufficient stake in the outcome of the proceeding so as to require representation..." *In re Amatex*  
9 *Corp.*, 755 F.2d 1034, 1042 (3d. Cir. 1985).

10 In this matter, because of the requirement within the AGREEMENT (as described above)  
11 that, as a condition of the closing, COMPASS obtain either licensure from the MLD or an  
12 exemption from the statutes applicable to its actions (which the MLD would have been called  
13 upon to provide), the MLD contends that it does indeed possess a sufficient stake in the outcome  
14 of the instant Chapter 11 proceeding, so as to "...require representation..."

15 In *In re Public Service Company of New Hampshire*, 88 B.R. 546 (1988), the United  
16 States Bankruptcy Court for the District of New Hampshire approved the participation of the  
17 State of New Hampshire in that proceeding as a party in interest because of similar statutory  
18 obligations imposed by a Chapter 11 reorganization (decided under 11 U.S.C. §1129(a)(6)).

19 Thus, the MLD would respectfully submit that it be treated as a "party in interest" in this  
20 proceeding and that the instant "Notice to Court of Regulatory Developments" receive this  
21 Honorable Court's due consideration.

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1 With regard to the MLD'S reasoning for submitting the instant Notice, on May 29, 2007.  
2 the MLD was served with COMPASS' instant "Emergency Motion of [COMPASS] For Order  
3 Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. §§105 and 1141 Enforcing Confirmation Order and for Civil Contempt  
4 Sanctions". This filing concerns the emerging conflict between COMPASS and a group of  
5 individuals referring to themselves as the "Lenders Protection Group" (hereinafter, "LPG").

6 To be clear, the MLD takes no position with regard to this Motion, nor can it. As the  
7 undersigned counsel has explained in a prior hearing in this matter, the MLD is precluded from  
8 involving itself in disputes between the parties to this proceeding. What has caused the MLD to  
9 make the instant filing and provide this Honorable Court with the factual chronology set forth  
10 above, is simple:

11  
12 At the heart of this proceeding are large numbers of Nevada citizens who have valid  
13 concerns as to the identity of their loan servicer, the mechanisms used in the servicing of their  
14 loans, and the collection and distribution of monies belonging to them. It is in the face of these  
15 uncertainties that the MLD felt compelled to issue its respective Order(s) as against USACM and  
16 COMPASS, and felt further compelled to bring these developments to this Honorable Court's  
17 attention.

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1 The MLD is confident that this Honorable Court will give the appropriate attention to the  
2 developments referenced herein and will incorporate these considerations into its ruling(s)  
3 upon COMPASS' underlying Motion and any other Motion(s) which may yet follow.

4 WHEREFORE, the MLD respectfully submits the foregoing for this Honorable Court's  
5 consideration.

6 Dated this 30<sup>TH</sup> day of May, 2007.

7 CATHERINE CORTEZ MASTO  
8 Attorney General

9  
10 By: 

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